

Hong Kong Diploma of Secondary Education Examination
Information and Communication Technology
(From 2016 Exam onwards)

The following SQL commands and spreadsheet functions will be provided in Paper 1 (Section B) for candidates' reference:

Database (SQL commands – based on SQL-92 Standard)

Constants	TRUE, FALSE
Operators	+, -, *, /, >, <, =, >=, <=, <>, %, _ , ' , AND, NOT, OR
SQL	ABSOLUTE (ABS), AVG, INT, MAX, MIN, SUM, COUNT, AT, CHAR_LENGTH (LEN), LOWER, TRIM, SPACE, SUBSTRING (SUBSTR/MID), UPPER, AS, BETWEEN, BY, ASC, DESC, DISTINCT, FROM, GROUP, HAVING, LIKE, NULL, ORDER, SELECT, WHERE

Electronic Spreadsheet

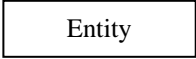



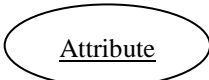


Constants	TRUE, FALSE
Operators	+, -, *, /, <, >, =, <>, <=, >=
Functions	ABS, INT, RAND, SQRT, ROUND, AND, NOT, OR, CHAR, CONCATENATE (&), ISBLANK, LEFT, LEN, LOWER, MID, PROPER, RIGHT, TEXT, TRIM, UPPER, VALUE, AVERAGE, COUNT, COUNTA, COUNTBLANK, COUNTIF, MAX, MIN, RANK, SUM, SUMIF, FIND, VLOOKUP, IF

The following SQL commands and symbols used in entity-relationship diagrams will be provided in Paper 2A for candidates' reference:

Database (SQL commands - based on SQL-92 Standard)

Constants	FALSE, TRUE
Operators	+, -, *, /, >, <, =, >=, <=, <>, %, _, ' , AND, NOT, OR
SQL	ABSOLUTE (ABS), AVG, INT, MAX, MIN, SUM, COUNT ASC, AT, CHAR (CHR), CHAR_LENGTH (LEN), LOWER, TRIM, SPACE, SUBSTRING (SUBSTR/MID), UPPER, VALUE (VAL) DATE, DAY, MONTH, YEAR ADD, ALL, ALTER, ANY, AS, ASC, BETWEEN, BY, CREATE, DELETE, DESC, DISTINCT, DROP, EXISTS, FROM, GROUP, HAVING, IN, INDEX, INNER JOIN, INSERT, INTEGER, INTERSECT, INTO, LEFT [OUTER] JOIN, LIKE, MINUS, NULL, RIGHT [OUTER] JOIN, FULL [OUTER] JOIN, ON, ORDER, SELECT, SET, TABLE, TO, UNION, UNIQUE, UPDATE, VALUES, VIEW, WHERE

Symbols Used in Entity-Relationship Diagrams

Meaning	Symbol	Meaning	Symbol
Entity		One-to-one Relationship	
Attribute		One-to-Many Relationship	
Key Attribute		Many-to-Many Relationship	
Relationship		Participation constraints: Use on Mandatory side Use ○ on Optional side	